



Independent Schools  
Examinations Board

**COMMON ENTRANCE EXAMINATION AT 13+**  
**COMMON ACADEMIC SCHOLARSHIP EXAMINATION AT 13+**

**CLASSICS SYLLABUS**

*(Revised Summer 2006 for first examination in Spring 2008)*

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**INTRODUCTION**

This syllabus is intended to meet the needs of those candidates who may have had only a limited exposure to Latin and / or Classical Greek as well as of those who have reached a more advanced stage. Therefore the syllabus comprises different levels. In Latin, there are three levels at Common Entrance, plus an additional scholarship level; in Classical Greek there are two levels and scholarship papers are based on both levels. In both languages, Level 1 is intended for candidates who have studied Latin / Classical Greek for 1 to 2 years. Level 2 is for candidates who have studied Latin / Classical Greek for 2 to 3 years. Latin level 3 is for candidates who have a greater depth of learning.

**AIMS**

A course leading to this examination should:

- (i) promote a firm understanding of the essentials of the Latin or Classical Greek language;
- (ii) foster an interest in the Greek and Roman worlds.

**ASSESSMENT OBJECTIVES**

Candidates are expected to develop skills in:

- AO1 translation from Latin or Greek to English;
- AO2 translation from English to Latin or Greek at an appropriate level;
- AO3 manipulation of basic grammar;
- AO4 (Greek only) transliteration from Greek to English and English to Greek.

## SYLLABUS CONTENT

### LATIN GRAMMAR, SYNTAX AND VOCABULARY

		Level 1	Level 2
<b>grammar</b>	<b>nouns</b>	1st, 2nd declensions	3rd declension
	<b>adjectives</b>	1st, 2nd declensions	3rd declension; regular comparison of adjectives; irregular comparison of <i>bonus, malus, magnus, parvus, multus</i>
	<b>pronouns</b>	<i>ego, tu, nos, vos</i> (nominatives and accusatives only)	declensions of <i>ego, tu, nos, vos, se, is, hic, ille</i>
	<b>prepositions</b>	<i>a / ab, ad, contra, cum, de, e / ex, in</i> (accusative, ablative), <i>per, prope, trans</i>	<i>ante, circum, inter, post, pro, propter, sine, sub, super</i>
	<b>verbs</b>	present, imperfect and perfect indicative active (of all verbs in the defined vocabulary); present infinitive active; imperative active; all regular conjugations (including mixed conjugation) and <i>sum</i>	future and pluperfect indicative active; irregular verbs: <i>sum, possum, eo</i> and compounds (indicative, present infinitive, imperative)
<b>syntax</b>	agreement; apposition; complements; common use of cases; simple prepositions; simple adverbs; simple causal clauses ( <i>quod</i> ); simple temporal clauses ( <i>ubi</i> ); simple direct questions ( <i>-ne</i> ); prolative infinitive	simple concessive clauses ( <i>quamquam</i> ); simple direct questions ( <i>nonne, num</i> ); prohibitions; reflexive pronouns	
<b>vocabulary</b>	(see Appendix I)	(see Appendix I)	
	<b>numbers</b>	cardinals: 1-10 (declensions of 1-3 not required); ordinals: 1st-10th	cardinals: 11-20
<b>manipulation of the language</b>		1st and 2nd declension nouns, nominative and accusative singular only; present tense: 1st and 2nd conjugation verbs	1st and 2nd declension nouns: nominative and accusative singular and plural; present and imperfect indicative active tenses: 1st and 2nd conjugation verbs; adjectival agreement of <i>-us</i> adjectives only

		<b>Level 3</b>	<b>Scholarship</b>
<b>grammar</b>	<b>nouns</b>	5th declension	4th declension
	<b>pronouns</b>	declensions of <i>qui, idem, ipse</i>	
	<b>verbs</b>	present, imperfect, perfect; future and pluperfect indicative passive; imperfect subjunctive active: regular and irregular verbs; present and past participles (nominative and accusative only); irregular verbs: <i>fero, volo, nolo</i>	deponent verbs (future perfect not required); present and past participles, present and perfect infinitive; pluperfect subjunctive active; present infinitive passive; perfect infinitive active and passive
<b>syntax</b>			ablative absolute; indirect statement; <i>cum</i> + imperfect / pluperfect subjunctive active (= when / since)
<b>vocabulary</b>		(see Appendix I)	(see Appendix I)
	<b>numbers</b>	cardinals: 21-100 and <i>mille</i> (declension of <i>milia</i> not required)	
<b>manipulation of the language</b>		1st, 2nd and 3rd declension nouns, nominative, accusative and ablative singular and plural; present, imperfect and perfect indicative active tenses of conjugations 1-4; adjectival agreement of <i>-us</i> and <i>-is</i> adjectives only	all cases of nouns 1-3; present, imperfect and perfect indicative active and passive of conjugations 1-4; prepositions

## **NON-LINGUISTIC STUDIES**

The range of subjects on which questions are set is limited to the four topic areas listed below. Questions are broadly based and are intended to elicit comprehension of the topics covered and sound English writing rather than the bare repetition of facts. Guidance may be given as to what ought to be included in the essay questions and there is an opportunity to give a personal response to the topic being examined. There is a wealth of resources available to the teacher and the scope and methods of approaching this section are left to the teacher's discretion.

### **Domestic Life**

Roman housing: layout and rooms; decoration; furniture; amenities

Roman slavery: sources; purchase; conditions and treatment; possibility and methods of freedom

Roman daily life: clothing; food and meals; bathing

Life and death: coming of age; marriage; death and burial

### **The City of Rome**

Early Roman legends: Romulus and Remus; Horatius; Cloelia; Mucius Scaevola; Coriolanus; Manlius Torquatus

Entertainment: theatre; amphitheatre; circus; baths

### **The Army and Roman Britain**

Army: organisation; equipment; camp; tombstones

Roman Britain: general historical outline; Julius Caesar; Claudius; Caratacus and Boudicca; towns; villas; Hadrian's Wall

### **Greek Mythology**

Perseus and Medusa

Theseus and the Minotaur

The Labours of Hercules

Jason and the Golden Fleece

The Trojan War

The Wanderings of Odysseus

## CLASSICAL GREEK GRAMMAR AND VOCABULARY

		Level 1	Level 2
grammar	verbs	the Greek alphabet	
		present tense indicative active <b>question 2 only:</b> future and imperfect tenses indicative active (except where indicated by *)	present and imperfect tenses indicative active, middle and passive; future and aorist tenses indicative active; present imperative active; present infinitive active; <b>questions 4 and 5 only:</b> present infinitive middle and passive; present participle active, middle and passive
	nouns	all common forms (see <i>vocabulary list</i> )	all common forms (see <i>vocabulary list</i> )
	pronouns		all common forms (see <i>vocabulary list</i> )
	adjectives	all common forms (see <i>vocabulary list</i> )	all common forms (see <i>vocabulary list</i> ); regular comparisons genitive of comparison and use of η
	adverbs		adverbs; expressions of time
vocabulary		(see <i>Appendix II</i> )	(see <i>Appendix II</i> )

## SCHEME OF ASSESSMENT

The Common Entrance examination in both Latin and Greek will comprise a 60-minute paper. Vocabulary which is not in the prescribed vocabulary list will be glossed.

### LATIN – ALL LEVELS

#### Question 1 (15 marks)

Candidates will be asked a series of questions to test comprehension of the first paragraph (45 words or so) of a passage.

#### Question 2 (30 marks)

Candidates will be asked to translate into good English the second paragraph (about 50 words) of the passage.

#### Question 3 (20 marks)

Candidates will be asked a series of questions to test their knowledge of the grammar and their ability to give a simple English derivation based on the final paragraph (about 30 words) of the passage. They will also be asked to perform some simple manipulation of the language and some translation into Latin, using vocabulary provided.

#### Question 4 (10 marks)

This section will offer a choice of eight questions on non-linguistic studies (two from each of the four topic areas). Candidates are to attempt one of these questions.

### CLASSICAL GREEK

#### LEVEL 1

#### Question 1 (75 marks)

Candidates will be asked to:

- (a) write a transliteration of five words from Greek to English (10 marks)
- (b) write a transliteration of five words from English to Greek (10 marks)
- (c) translate and give derivations in English of five Greek words (10 marks)
- (d) translate five Greek verbs (10 marks)
- (e) translate five sentences, each of about three Greek words (15 marks)
- (f) translate five sentences of about four or five Greek words (20 marks)

#### Question 2 (25 marks)

Candidates will be asked to translate approximately 25 words of a passage of Greek.

#### LEVEL 2

#### Question 1: translation (25 marks)

Candidates will be asked to translate approximately 25 words of a passage of Greek.

**Question 2: multiple-choice grammar** (20 marks)

Candidates will be asked to:

- (a) identify a person, number, tense and voice of five Greek verbs, from four choices of translation each (10 marks)
- (b) identify a case, number and gender of five Greek nouns and / or adjectives, from four choices each (10 marks)

**Question 3: derivations** (5 marks)

Candidates will be asked to derive in English a choice of five out of eight Greek words.

**Question 4: comprehension** (10 marks)

Candidates will be asked to answer questions on a passage of Greek.

**Question 5: translation** (40 marks)

Candidates will be asked to translate a passage of Greek (approximately 40 words).

## **SCHOLARSHIP**

### **Latin**

The Common Academic Scholarship examination (60 minutes) will comprise four questions.

**Question 1** (15 marks)

Candidates will be asked a series of questions in English to test comprehension of the first section (45 words or so) of a Latin passage.

**Question 2** (40 marks)

Candidates will be asked to translate into good English the second section (about 70 words) of the passage.

**Question 3** (12 marks)

Candidates will be asked a series of questions to test their knowledge of the grammar and their ability to explain a simple English derivation based on the final section (about 40 words) of the passage.

**Question 4** (18 marks)

Candidates will be asked to translate four English sentences of increasing difficulty into Latin. Lexical help will be given for the first two sentences only.

### **Classical Greek**

The Common Academic Scholarship examination (60 minutes) will comprise ten sections. Sections 1–8 will be graded according to the language syllabus content. Sections 1–4 will cover content from Common Entrance Level 1 and Sections 5–8 will cover content from Common Entrance Level 2. Sections 9 and 10 will have questions on a choice of Greek civilisation topics. Candidates will be advised to answer at least five sections. They will not be allowed to use dictionaries. Markers should show total marks as a percentage for the sections attempted by the candidate, together with the numbers of the sections attempted.

**Section 1** (20 marks)

Candidates will be given five sentences for translation from Greek to English, using the present indicative active (about 6 words each).

**Section 2** (20 marks)

Candidates will be given five sentences for translation from Greek to English, using the imperfect indicative active (about 6 words each).

**Section 3** (20 marks)

There will be a short passage for translation from Greek to English, including the future indicative active (about 30 words).

**Section 4** (20 marks)

There will be five questions on derivation and grammar and five sentences for translation from English to Greek, with lexical help given (about 3 words each).

**Section 5** (20 marks)

There will be five sentences for translation from Greek to English, including the present and imperfect indicative middle and passive (about 8 words each).

**Section 6** (20 marks)

There will be five sentences for translation from Greek to English, including the aorist indicative active, the present imperative active and the present infinitive active (about 8 words each).

**Section 7** (20 marks)

There will be a short passage for translation from Greek to English, including the present infinitive middle and passive, the present participle active, middle and passive and contracted verbs (about 40 words).

**Section 8** (20 marks)

There will be five questions on derivation and grammar and five sentences for translation from English to Greek, with lexical help given (about 4 words each).

**Section 9** (20 marks)

There will be a choice from two questions, one on each of two Greek civilisation topics:

- (a) Homer's *Odyssey*, books 9 and 12
- (b) the battles of Marathon and Salamis

**Section 10** (20 marks)

There will be a choice from two questions, one on each of two Greek civilisation topics:

- (a) Athens in the fifth century (democracy, literature and the city with its buildings)
- (b) Olympia and the Olympic Games

## APPENDIX I

### LATIN PRESCRIBED VOCABULARY LISTS

#### LEVEL 1

a / ab + <i>abl.</i>	duo	moneo
absum	e / ex + <i>abl.</i>	moveo
ad + <i>acc.</i>	ego	mox
adsum	equus	multus
aedifico	et	murus
ager	etiam	nauta
agricola	facio	navigo
altus	femina	-ne?
ambulo	fessus	neco
amicus	festino	non
amo	filia	nonus
ancilla	filius	nos
aqua	fortiter	noster
audio	gladius	notus
aurum	habeo	novem
auxilium	habito	novus
bellum	hasta	numquam
bene	hic ( <i>adverb</i> )	nuntius
bibo	iacio	octavus
bonus	iam	octo
caelum	ibi	olim
canto	igitur	oppidum
capio	in + <i>abl.</i>	oppugno
cibus	in + <i>acc.</i>	ostendo
clamo	incola	paro
clarus	insula	parvus
constituo	intro	patria
consumo	ira	pecunia
contra + <i>acc.</i>	iratus	per + <i>acc.</i>
cum + <i>abl.</i>	itaque	periculum
cupio	iterum	perterritus
cur?	iubeo	poeta
curro	laboro	pono
de + <i>abl.</i>	laetus	porto
dea	laudo	primus
decem	lego	proelium
decimus	liber ( <i>noun</i> )	prope + <i>acc.</i>
deinde	locus	puella
deleo	ludo	puer
deus	magister	pugno
dico	magnopere	pulcher
discedo	magnus	quartus
diu	malus	quattuor
do	maneo	quid?
dominus	meus	quinque
dormio	miser	quintus
duco	mitto	quis?

quod  
regina  
rego  
respondeo  
rideo  
rogo  
Romanus  
sacer  
saepe  
saevus  
sagitta  
scribo  
scutum  
secundus  
sed  
semper  
septem  
septimus  
servus  
sex

sextus  
sic  
socius  
specto  
statim  
sto  
subito  
sum  
supero  
suus  
tamen  
tandem  
templum  
teneo  
terra  
terreo  
tertius  
timeo  
trans + *acc.*  
tres

tu  
turba  
tutus  
tuus  
ubi  
ubi?  
unda  
unus  
validus  
venio  
ventus  
verbum  
vester  
via  
video  
vinum  
vir  
voco  
vos

## LEVEL 2

accipio  
advenio  
ante + *acc.*  
antequam  
appropinquo  
arma  
audax  
autem  
carus  
celeriter  
ceteri  
circum + *acc.*  
civis  
clamor  
colligo  
comes  
coniunx  
conspicio  
copiae  
corpus  
cras  
crudelis  
defendo  
difficilis  
donum  
duodecim  
duodeviginti  
dux  
effugio  
eo (*verb*)  
erro

et ... et ...  
exeo  
expecto  
facilis  
felix  
flumen  
forte  
fortis  
frater  
frustra  
fugio  
gero  
Graecus  
heri  
hic, haec, hoc  
hodie  
homo  
hostes  
ille  
ineo  
ingens  
inter + *acc.*  
invenio  
is  
iter  
iuvenis  
libero  
longus  
lux  
mare  
mater

medius  
miles  
mons  
mora  
mors  
mortuus  
mulier  
nam  
narro  
navis  
nemo  
nihil  
nobilis  
noli / nolite  
nomen  
nonne?  
num?  
nunc  
nuntio  
occido  
occupo  
omnis  
parens  
pars  
pater  
pauci  
pereo  
possum  
post + *acc.*  
postea  
postquam

pro + *abl.*  
propter + *acc.*  
punio  
quam  
quamquam  
quattuordecim  
-que  
quindecim  
quoque  
redeo  
reduco  
rex  
ruo  
saluto

sapiens  
se  
sedecim  
senex  
septendecim  
servo  
sine + *abl.*  
solus  
soror  
sub + *abl.*  
super + *acc.*  
trado  
transeo  
tredecim

tristis  
tum  
undecim  
undeviginti  
urbs  
uxor  
viginti  
vinco  
virtus  
vivos  
vox  
vulnero  
vulnus

### LEVEL 3

adeo  
alius  
animal  
annus  
aut  
celer  
centum  
cogo  
contendo  
convenio  
credo  
custodio  
custos  
dies  
dum  
fero  
fides  
gens  
hora  
idem

impero + *dat.*  
interea  
interficio  
ipse  
iuvo  
labor  
lente  
mille  
ne  
nec / neque  
nolo  
nonaginta  
nox  
octoginta  
opus  
paene  
pello  
persuadeo + *dat.*  
peto  
praemium

princeps  
quadraginta  
qui  
quingenta  
relinquo  
res  
septuaginta  
sexaginta  
somnia  
spes  
superbus  
telum  
tempestas  
totus  
triginta  
ut + *subj.*  
volo

### SCHOLARSHIP

cum + *subj.*  
domus  
exercitus  
manus  
portus

conor  
egredior  
hortor  
ingredior  
loquor

morior  
patior  
proficiscor  
progredior  
sequor

## APPENDIX II

### CLASSICAL GREEK PRESCRIBED VOCABULARY LISTS

#### LEVEL 1: QUESTION 1

<b>verbs</b>		<i>question 2 only: future</i>	<i>imperfect</i>
ἄγω	I lead, bring	ἄξω	ἤγον*
βαλλω	I throw, I pelt	βαλω*	ἐβαλλον
γραφω	I write	γραψω	ἐγραφον
εἶμι	I am	ἔσομαι*	ἦν*
ἔχω	I have, hold, keep	έξω	εἶχον*
θεραπευω	I honour, worship, heal, cure, look after	θεραπευσω	ἐθεραπευον
θυω	I sacrifice	θυσω	ἐθυον
λαμβάνω	I take, capture, catch	ληψομαι*	ἐλαμβάνον
λέγω	I say, speak	λεξω	ἐλεγον
λυω	I loose, set free	λυσω	ἐλυον
μένω	I remain, wait for	μένω*	ἔμενον
παιδεύω	I train, educate	παιδευσω	ἐπαιδευον
παύω	I stop	παυσω	ἐπαυον
στρατεύω	I march, go on an expedition	στρατευσω	ἔστρατευον
σώζω	I save	σωσω	ἔσωζον

(\* not required for Level 1)

#### **nouns**

ἀγορά, -ας	<i>f.</i>	market-place
Ἀθηναίαι, -ων	<i>f.pl.</i>	Athens
Ἀθηναῖος, -ου	<i>m.</i>	an Athenian
ἄνθρωπος, -ου	<i>m.</i>	man
βάρβαροι, -ων	<i>m.pl.</i>	foreigners, barbarians
βίος, -ου	<i>m.</i>	life
γῆ, γῆς	<i>f.</i>	earth, land
δένδρον, -ου	<i>n.</i>	tree
δεσποτής, -ου	<i>m.</i>	master
δημός, -ου	<i>m.</i>	people
δούλος, -ου	<i>m.</i>	slave
δῶρον, -ου	<i>n.</i>	present, gift
ἐπιστολή, -ης	<i>f.</i>	letter
ζῶον, -ου	<i>n.</i>	animal

ἡμερα, -ας	f.	day
θαλασσα, -ης	f.	sea
θεα, -ας	f.	goddess
θεος, -ου	m.	god
ιατρος, -ου	m.	doctor
ιππος, -ου	m.	horse
κριτης, -ου	m.	judge
λογος, -ου	m.	word
μαχη, -ης	f.	battle
ναυτης, -ου	m.	sailor
νικη, -ης	f.	victory
οδος, -ου	f.	road, way, journey
οικια, -ας	f.	house
οπλα, -ων	n.pl.	weapons
πλοιον, -ου	n.	boat
πολεμιοι, -ων	m.pl.	enemy
πολιτης, -ου	m.	citizen
ποταμος, -ου	m.	river
στρατια, -ιας	f.	army
στρατιωτης, -ου	m.	soldier
τεκνον, -ου	n.	child
φωνη, -ης	f.	voice
χωρα, -ας	f.	country

### adjectives

αγαθος -η -ον	good
δεινος -η -ον	strange, terrible, horrible
κακος -η -ον	bad, wicked
καλος -η -ον	beautiful, fine
μικρος -α -ον	small
σοφος -η -ον	wise
φιλιος -α -ον	friendly

### conjunctions, prepositions etc.

αλλα		but
απο	+ gen.	from
δια	+ acc.	because of
εις	+ acc.	into, to, for, up to, against
εκ, εξ	+ gen.	out of, from
εν	+ dat.	in, among, at

και		and, also, even
ὁ, ἡ, το		the
οὐ, οὐκ, οὐχ		not
προς	+ acc.	to, towards, against
ὦ	+ voc.	O

## LEVEL 1: QUESTION 2

### verbs

		<i>future</i>	<i>imperfect</i>
ἀγγελλω	I announce, report	ἀγγελω*	ἠγγελλον*
βλαπτω	I harm, injure, damage	βλαψω	ἐβλαπτον
διωκω	I pursue, chase	διωξω	ἐδιωκον
κωλυω	I hinder, prevent, obstruct	κωλυσω	ἐκωλυον
πειθω	I persuade	πεισω*	ἐπειθον
πεμπω	I send	πεμψω	ἐπεμπον
φευγω	I flee	φευξομαι*	ἐφευγον
φυλασσω	I guard	φυλαξω	ἐφυλασσον

(\* not required for question 5)

### nouns

ἀδελφος, -ου	<i>m.</i>	brother
βιβλος, -ου	<i>f.</i>	book
ἔργον, -ου	<i>n.</i>	work, deed
ἥλιος, -ου	<i>m.</i>	sun
θανατος, -ου	<i>m.</i>	death
κινδυνος, -ου	<i>m.</i>	danger
νεανιας, -ου	<i>m.</i>	young man
νησος, -ου	<i>f.</i>	island
νοσος, -ου	<i>f.</i>	illness, disease
ξενος, -ου	<i>m.</i>	friend, stranger
ποιητης, -ου	<i>m.</i>	poet
σοφια, -ας	<i>f.</i>	wisdom
στρατηγος, -ου	<i>m.</i>	general
ὑπνος, -ου	<i>m.</i>	sleep

### adjectives

ἀνδρειος, -α -ον	brave
δικαιος, -α -ον	just
μακρος, -α -ον	long
χαλεπος, -η -ον	difficult, dangerous

**conjunctions, prepositions etc.**

ἀρα		(with direct questions)
δια	+ gen.	through
νυν		now

**LEVEL 2****verbs**

present	future	aorist	
ἀκούω	ἀκούσομαι	ἤκουσα	I hear, listen
ἀποθνήσκω	ἀποθανοῦμαι*	ἀπέθανον	I die, am killed
ἀποκτείνω	ἀποκτενῶ*	ἀπέκτεινα	I kill
βαίνω	βήσομαι	ἔβην	I go
δέχομαι	δέξομαι	ἔδεξάμην*	I receive
ἐθέλω	ἐθελήσω	ἠθέλησα	I am willing, wish
ἔρχομαι	εἶμι*	ἦλθον	I go
εὕρισκω	εὕρήσω	εὔρον	I find, find out
ζητέω*	ζητήσω*	ἐζήτησα*	I seek
καθεύδω	καθευδήσω	ἐκάθευδον (imperf.)	I sleep
καθίζω	καθιῶ	ἐκάθισα	I sit
κελεύω	κελεύσω	ἐκέλευσα	I order
κρύπτω	κρύψω	ἔκρυψα	I hide
λείπω	λείψω	ἔλιπον	I leave
μάχομαι	μαχοῦμαι*	ἐμαχεσάμην	I fight
νικάω*	νικήσω*	ἐνίκησα*	I conquer, win
οἶός τ' εἶμί	οἶός τ' ἔσομαι	οἶός τ' ἦν (imperf.)	I am able
ὀράω*	ὄψομαι*	εἶδον*	I see
παρασκευάζω	παρασκευάσω	παρεσκεύασα	I prepare
πάρειμι	παρέσομαι	παρήν (imperf.)	I am present
πίπτω	πεσοῦμαι*	ἔπεσον	I fall
πιστεύω	πιστεύσω	ἐπίστευσα + dat.	I trust, believe
πλέω*	πλεύσομαι*	ἔπλευσα*	I sail
ποιέω*	ποιήσω*	ἐποίησα*	I do, make, treat
φιλέω*	φιλήσω*	ἐφίλησα*	I love

(\* not required for questions 1–3)

**nouns**

ἄθλον, -ου	n.	prize
ἀνήρ, ἀνδρός	m.	man, husband
βασιλεύς, -έως	m.	king

γέρων, -οντος	<i>m.</i>	old man
γυνή, -αικός	<i>f.</i>	woman, wife
εἰρήνη, -ης	<i>f.</i>	peace
ἔτος, -ους	<i>n.</i>	year
ἡγεμών, -μόνος	<i>m.</i>	guide, leader
θυγάτηρ, -τρός	<i>f.</i>	daughter
κῆρυξ, -υκος	<i>m.</i>	herald
μήτηρ, -τρός	<i>f.</i>	mother
ναῦς, νεώς	<i>f.</i>	ship
νύξ, νυκτός	<i>f.</i>	night
ὄνομα, -ατος	<i>n.</i>	name
ὀργή, -ῆς	<i>f.</i>	anger
παῖς, παιδός	<i>c.</i>	child, boy, son, daughter
πατήρ, πατρός	<i>m.</i>	father
πόλεμος, -ου	<i>m.</i>	war
πόλις, -εως	<i>f.</i>	city
στρατόπεδον, -ου	<i>m.</i>	camp
σύμμαχος, -ου	<i>m.</i>	ally
σῶμα, -ατος	<i>n.</i>	body
τείχος, -ους	<i>n.</i>	wall
τίμη, -ης	<i>f.</i>	honour
ὔδωρ, ὕδατος	<i>n.</i>	water
υἴος, -οῦ	<i>m.</i>	son
φόβος, -ου	<i>m.</i>	fear
φύλαξ, -ακος	<i>m.</i>	guard
χρήματα, -ων	<i>n.pl.</i>	money
χρόνος, -ου	<i>m.</i>	time

### adjectives

αἰσχρός -ά -όν	shameful, disgraceful
ἄλλος -η -ο	other, another; ὁ ἄλλος: the rest of
δεύτερος -α -ον	second
δύο	two
εἷς, μία, ἓν	one
ἐλεύθερος -α -ον	free
έτοιμος -η -ον	ready
μέγας, μεγάλη, μέγα	large, big, great
μόνος -η -ον	alone, only
ὀλίγος -η -ον	little, small
οὐδείς, οὐδεμία, οὐδέν	no, no one, nothing

πάς, πάσα, πᾶν		all, every, whole
πλούσιος -α -ον		rich
πολύς, πολλή, πολύ		much, many
πρῶτος -η -ον		first
τρεις, τρία		three
χρήσιμος -η -ον		useful

### conjunctions, prepositions, pronouns etc.

ἀεί		always
αὐτός -ή -ό		self; him, her, it, them; the same
γάρ	(2nd word)	for
δέ	(2nd word)	but, and
ἐγώ		I
ἐκεῖ		there
ἐνθάδε		here
ἐπεὶ		when, since
ἔπειτα		then
ἐπί	+ gen.	on, upon
εὐθύς		immediately
ἤ		than
ἤδη		already
ἡμεῖς		we
κατά	+ acc.	according to, by way of
μέν . . . δέ . . .		(on the one hand) . . . , on the other hand / but / yet . . .
οἱ μὲν . . . , οἱ δέ . . .		some . . . , others . . .
μετά	+ acc.	after
μετά	+ gen.	with
μή		not
ὅτι		because
οὖν	(2nd word)	therefore
οὔτε . . . οὔτε . . .		neither . . . nor . . .
ποῦ		where
πῶς		how
σύ		you (singular)
τις, τι	(enclitic)	a certain, someone, anyone
τίς, τί	(with accent)	who? what?
ὑμεῖς		you (plural)
ὑπο	+ gen.	by