



COMMON ENTRANCE EXAMINATION AT 13+
COMMON ACADEMIC SCHOLARSHIP EXAMINATION AT 13+
CLASSICS SYLLABUS

(Revised May 2017 for first examination in Autumn 2018)

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INTRODUCTION

This syllabus is intended to meet the needs of those candidates who may have had only a limited exposure to Latin and/or Classical Greek as well as of those who have reached a more advanced stage. Therefore the syllabus comprises different levels. In Latin, there are three levels at Common Entrance, plus an additional scholarship level; in Classical Greek there are two levels at Common Entrance. In both languages, Level 1 is intended for candidates who have studied Latin/Classical Greek for 1 to 2 years. Level 2 is for candidates who have studied Latin/Classical Greek for 2 to 3 years. Latin level 3 is for candidates who have a greater depth of learning.

AIMS

A course leading to this examination should:

- (i) promote a firm understanding of the essentials of the Latin or Classical Greek language;
- (ii) foster an interest in the Greek and Roman worlds.

ASSESSMENT OBJECTIVES

Candidates are expected to develop skills in:

- AO1 translation from Latin or Greek to English;
- AO2 translation from English to Latin or Greek at an appropriate level;
- AO3 manipulation of basic grammar;
- AO4 (Greek only) transliteration from Greek to English and English to Greek.

SYLLABUS CONTENT

LATIN GRAMMAR, SYNTAX AND VOCABULARY

		Level 1	Level 2
grammar	nouns	1st, 2nd declensions	3rd declension
	adjectives	1st, 2nd declensions	3rd declension; regular comparison of adjectives; irregular comparison of <i>bonus, malus, magnus, parvus, multus</i>
	pronouns	<i>ego, tu, nos, vos</i> (nominatives and accusatives only)	declensions of <i>ego, tu, nos, vos, se, is, hic, ille</i>
	prepositions	<i>a/ab, ad, contra, cum, de, e/ex, in</i> (accusative, ablative), <i>per, prope, trans</i>	<i>ante, circum, inter, post, pro, propter, sine, sub, super</i>
	verbs	present, imperfect and perfect indicative active (of all verbs in the defined vocabulary); present infinitive active; imperative active; all regular conjugations (including mixed conjugation) and <i>sum</i>	future and pluperfect indicative active; irregular verbs: <i>sum, possum, eo</i> and compounds (indicative, present infinitive, imperative)
syntax	agreement; apposition; complements; common use of cases; simple prepositions; simple adverbs; simple causal clauses (<i>quod</i>); simple temporal clauses (<i>ubi</i>); simple direct questions (<i>-ne</i>); prolative infinitive	simple concessive clauses (<i>quamquam</i>); simple direct questions (<i>nonne, num</i>); prohibitions; reflexive pronouns	
vocabulary	(see Appendix I)	(see Appendix I)	
	numbers	cardinals: 1-10 (declensions of 1-3 not required); ordinals: 1st-10th	cardinals: 11-20
manipulation of the language		1st and 2nd declension nouns, nominative and accusative singular only; present tense: 1st and 2nd conjugation verbs	1st and 2nd declension nouns: nominative and accusative singular and plural; present and imperfect indicative active tenses: 1st and 2nd conjugation verbs;

		Level 3	adjectival agreement of <i>-us</i> adjectives only
grammar	nouns	5th declension	Scholarship 4th declension
	pronouns	declensions of <i>qui, idem, ipse</i>	
	verbs	present, imperfect, perfect; future and pluperfect indicative passive; imperfect subjunctive active and passive: regular and irregular verbs; present and past participles (nominative and accusative only); irregular verbs: <i>fero, volo, nolo</i>	deponent verbs (future perfect not required); present and past participles, present and perfect infinitive; pluperfect subjunctive active; present infinitive passive; perfect infinitive active and passive
syntax	time; place; simple relative clauses; purpose clauses; indirect commands (with imperfect subjunctive active only)	ablative absolute; indirect statement; <i>cum</i> + imperfect/pluperfect subjunctive active (= when/since)	
vocabulary		(see Appendix I)	(see Appendix I)
	numbers	cardinals: 21-100 and <i>mille</i> (declension of <i>milia</i> not required)	
manipulation of the language		1st, 2nd and 3rd declension nouns, nominative, accusative and ablative singular and plural; present, imperfect and perfect indicative active tenses of conjugations 1-4; adjectival agreement of <i>-us</i> and <i>-is</i> adjectives only	all cases of nouns 1-3; present, imperfect and perfect indicative active and passive of conjugations 1-4; prepositions

NON-LINGUISTIC STUDIES

The range of subjects on which questions are set is limited to the four topic areas listed below. Questions are broadly based and are intended to elicit comprehension of the topics covered and sound English writing rather than the bare repetition of facts. Guidance may be given as to what ought to be included in the essay questions and there is an opportunity to give a personal response to the topic being examined. There is a wealth of resources available to the teacher and the scope and methods of approaching this section are left to the teacher's discretion.

Domestic Life

Roman housing: layout and rooms; decoration; furniture; amenities

Roman slavery: sources; purchase; conditions and treatment; possibility and methods of freedom

Roman daily life: clothing; food and meals; bathing

Life and death: coming of age; marriage; death and burial

The City of Rome

Early Roman legends: Romulus and Remus; Horatius; Cloelia; Mucius Scaevola; Coriolanus; Manlius Torquatus

Entertainment: theatre; amphitheatre; circus; baths

The Army and Roman Britain

Army: organisation; equipment; camp; tombstones

Roman Britain: general historical outline; Julius Caesar; Claudius; Caratacus and Boudicca; towns; villas; Hadrian's Wall

Greek Mythology

Perseus and Medusa

Theseus and the Minotaur

The Labours of Hercules

Jason and the Golden Fleece

The Trojan War

The Wanderings of Odysseus

CLASSICAL GREEK GRAMMAR AND VOCABULARY

		Level 1	Level 2
		the Greek alphabet	
grammar	verbs	present tense indicative active question 2 only: future and imperfect tenses indicative active (see <i>Appendix II</i>)	present, future, imperfect and aorist tenses indicative active; present imperative active; present infinitive active;
	nouns	all common forms (see <i>Appendix II</i>)	all common forms (see <i>Appendix II</i>)
	pronouns		all common forms (see <i>Appendix II</i>)
	adjectives	all common forms (see <i>Appendix II</i>)	all common forms (see <i>Appendix II</i>); regular comparisons genitive of comparison and use of ῆ
	adverbs		adverbs; expressions of time
vocabulary	(see <i>Appendix II</i>)	(see <i>Appendix II</i>)	

SCHEME OF ASSESSMENT

The Common Entrance examination in both Latin and Greek will comprise a 60-minute paper. Vocabulary which is not in the prescribed vocabulary list will be glossed.

LATIN – ALL LEVELS

Question 1 (15 marks)

Candidates will be asked a series of questions to test comprehension of the first paragraph (45 words or so) of a passage.

Question 2 (30 marks)

Candidates will be asked to translate into good English the second paragraph (about 50 words) of the passage.

Question 3 (20 marks)

Candidates will be asked a series of questions to test their knowledge of the grammar and their ability to give a simple English derivation based on the final paragraph (about 30 words) of the passage. They will also be asked to perform some simple manipulation of the language and some translation into Latin, using vocabulary provided.

Question 4 (10 marks)

This section will offer a choice of eight questions on non-linguistic studies (two from each of the four topic areas). Candidates are to attempt one of these questions.

CLASSICAL GREEK

LEVEL 1

Question 1: transliteration into English (10 marks)

Candidates will be asked to write a transliteration of five words from Greek to English.

Question 2: transliteration into Greek (10 marks)

Candidates will be asked to write a transliteration of five words from English to Greek.

Question 3: translations and English derivations of words (10 marks)

Candidates will be asked to translate and give derivations in English of five Greek words.

Question 4: translation of verbs (10 marks)

Candidates will be asked to translate five Greek verbs into English (5 marks) and translate five verbs into Greek (5 marks).

Question 5: translation of sentences into English (25 marks)

Candidates will be asked to translate ten sentences into English, five of about three Greek words, and five of about four or five Greek words.

Question 6: translation of sentences into Greek (10 marks)

Candidates will be asked to translate three very short sentences into Greek.

Question 7: comprehension

Candidates will be asked to answer questions on a passage of Greek.

Question 8: translation (together with Question 7: 25 marks)

Candidates will be asked to translate a passage of Greek.

LEVEL 2

Question 1: transliteration into English (5 marks)

Candidates will be asked to write a transliteration of five words from Greek to English.

Question 2: transliteration into Greek (5 marks)

Candidates will be asked to write a transliteration of five words from English to Greek.

Question 3: translations and English derivations of words (10 marks)

Candidates will be asked to translate and give derivations in English of five Greek words.

Question 4: translation of sentences into English (15 marks)

Candidates will be asked to translate five sentences into English.

Question 5: multiple-choice grammar (5 marks)

Candidates will be asked to identify and manipulate verbs (person, number and tense) and nouns and/or adjectives (case, number and gender).

Question 6: translation of sentences into Greek (10 marks)

Candidates will be asked to translate three short sentences into Greek.

Question 7: comprehension (10 marks)

Candidates will be asked to answer questions on a passage of Greek.

Question 8: translation (40 marks)

Candidates will be asked to translate a passage of Greek of approximately 40 words.

SCHOLARSHIP

Latin

The Common Academic Scholarship examination (60 minutes) will comprise four questions.

Question 1 (15 marks)

Candidates will be asked a series of questions in English to test comprehension of the first section (45 words or so) of a Latin passage.

Question 2 (40 marks)

Candidates will be asked to translate into good English the second section (about 70 words) of the passage.

Question 3 (12 marks)

Candidates will be asked a series of questions to test their knowledge of the grammar and their ability to explain a simple English derivation based on the final section (about 40 words) of the passage.

Question 4 (18 marks)

Candidates will be asked to translate four English sentences of increasing difficulty into Latin. Lexical help will be given for the first two sentences only.

APPENDIX I

LATIN PRESCRIBED VOCABULARY LISTS

LEVEL 1

<i>a/ab + abl.</i>	duco	miser
absum	duo	mitto
<i>ad + acc.</i>	<i>e/ex + abl.</i>	moneo
adsum	ego	moveo
aedifico	equus	mox
ager	et	multus
agricola	etiam	murus
altus	facio	nauta
ambulo	femina	navigo
amicus	fessus	-ne?
amo	festino	neco
ancilla	filia	non
aqua	filius	nonus
audio	fortiter	nos
aurum	gladius	noster
auxilium	habeo	notus
bellum	habito	novem
bene	hasta	novus
bibo	hic (<i>adverb</i>)	numquam
bonus	iacio	nuntius
caelum	iam	octavus
canto	ibi	octo
capio	igitur	olim
cibus	<i>in + abl.</i>	oppidum
clamo	<i>in + acc.</i>	oppugno
clarus	incola	ostendo
constituo	insula	paro
consumo	intro	parvus
<i>contra + acc.</i>	ira	patria
<i>cum + abl.</i>	iratus	pecunia
cupio	itaque	<i>per + acc.</i>
cur?	iterum	periculum
curro	iubeo	perterritus
<i>de + abl.</i>	laboro	poeta
dea	laetus	pono
decem	laudo	porto
decimus	lego	primus
deinde	liber (<i>noun</i>)	proelium
deleo	locus	<i>prope + acc.</i>
deus	ludo	puella
dico	magister	puer
discedo	magnopere	pugno
diu	magnus	pulcher
do	malus	quartus
dominus	maneo	quattuor
dormio	meus	quid?

quinque
quintus
quis?
quod
regina
rego
respondeo
rideo
rogo
Romanus
sacer
saepe
saevus
sagitta
scribo
scutum
secundus
sed
semper
septem
septimus

servus
sex
sextus
sic
socius
specto
statim
sto
subito
sum
supero
suus
tamen
tandem
templum
teneo
terra
terreo
tertius
timeo
trans + *acc.*

tres
tu
turba
tutus
tuus
ubi
ubi?
unda
unus
validus
venio
ventus
verbum
vester
via
video
vinum
vir
voco
vos

LEVEL 2

accipio
advenio
ante + *acc.*
antequam
appropinquo
arma
audax
autem
carus
celeriter
ceteri
circum + *acc.*
civis
clamor
colligo
comes
coniunx
conspicio
copiae
corpus
cras
crudelis
debeo
defendo
difficilis
donum
duodecim
duodeviginti

dux
effugio
eo (*verb*)
erro
et ... et ...
exeo
exspecto
facilis
felix
flumen
forte
fortis
frater
frustra
fugio
gero
Graecus
heri
hic, haec, hoc
hodie
homo
hostes
ille
ineo
ingens
inquit/inquiunt
inter + *acc.*
invenio

is
iter
iuvenis
liberi
libero
longus
lux
mare
mater
medius
miles
mons
mora
mors
mortuus
mulier
nam
narro
navis
nemo
nihil
nobilis
noli/nolite
nomen
nonne?
num?
nunc
nuntio

occido
occupo
omnis
parens
pars
pater
pauci
pereo
possum
post + *acc.*
postea
postquam
pro + *abl.*
propter + *acc.*
punio
quam
quamquam
quattuordecim

-que
quindecim
quoque
redeo
reduco
rex
ruo
saluto
sapiens
se
sedecim
senex
septendecim
servo
sine + *abl.*
solus
soror
sub + *abl.*

super + *acc.*
trado
transeo
tredecim
tristis
tum
undecim
undeviginti
urbs
uxor
viginti
vinco
virtus
vivus
vox
vulnero
vulnus

LEVEL 3

adeo
alius
animal
annus
aut
celer
centum
cogo
contendo
convenio
credo
custodio
custos
dies
dum
fero
fides
gens
hora
idem

impero + *dat.*
interea
interficio
ipse
iuvo
labor
lente
mille
ne
nec/neque
nolo
nonaginta
nox
octoginta
opus
paene
pello
persuadeo + *dat.*
peto
praemium

princeps
quadraginta
qui
quingenta
relinquo
res
septuaginta
sexaginta
somnus
spes
superbus
telum
tempestas
totus
triginta
ut + *subj.*
volo

SCHOLARSHIP

cum + *subj.*
domus
exercitus
manus
portus

conor
egredior
hortor
ingredior
loquor

morior
patior
proficiscor
progredior
sequor

APPENDIX II

CLASSICAL GREEK PRESCRIBED VOCABULARY LISTS

LEVEL 1: QUESTION 1

verbs

present

ἄγω	I lead, bring
βάλλω	I throw, I pelt
γράφω	I write
εἶμι	I am
ἔχω	I have, hold, keep
θεραπεύω	I honour, worship, heal, cure, look after
θύω	I sacrifice
λαμβάνω	I take, capture, catch
λέγω	I say, speak
λύω	I loose, set free
μένω	I remain, wait for
παιδεύω	I train, educate
παύω	I stop
στρατεύω	I march, go on an expedition
σώζω	I save

future

ἄξω	ἦγον
-	ἐβάλλον
γράψω	ἐγράφον
-	ἦν
ἔξω	εἶχον
θεραπεύσω	ἐθεραπευον
θύσω	ἐθυον
-	ἐλαμβάνον
λέξω	ἐλεγον
λύσω	ἐλυον
-	ἐμενον
παιδεύσω	ἐπαιδευον
παύσω	ἐπαυον
στρατεύσω	ἐστρατευον
σωσω	ἐσώζον

imperfect

nouns

Ἀθηναί, -ων	<i>f.pl.</i>	Athens
γῆ, γῆς	<i>f.</i>	earth, land
ἐπιστολή, -ης	<i>f.</i>	letter
μάχη, -ης	<i>f.</i>	battle
νίκη, -ης	<i>f.</i>	victory
φωνή, -ης	<i>f.</i>	voice
θάλασσα, -ης	<i>f.</i>	sea
ἀγορά, -ας	<i>f.</i>	market-place
ἡμέρα, -ας	<i>f.</i>	day
θεά, -ας	<i>f.</i>	goddess
οἶκία, -ας	<i>f.</i>	house
στρατία, -ίας	<i>f.</i>	army
χωρά, -ας	<i>f.</i>	country
δεσποτής, -ου	<i>m.</i>	master
κριτής, -ου	<i>m.</i>	judge
ναυτής, -ου	<i>m.</i>	sailor
πολίτης, -ου	<i>m.</i>	citizen

στρατιωτης, -ου	<i>m.</i>	soldier
Ἀθηναιος, -ου	<i>m.</i>	an Athenian
ἄνθρωπος, -ου	<i>m.</i>	man
βαρβαροι, -ων	<i>m.pl.</i>	foreigners, barbarians
βιος, -ου	<i>m.</i>	life
δημος, -ου	<i>m.</i>	people
δουλος, -ου	<i>m.</i>	slave
θεος, -ου	<i>m.</i>	god
ἰατρος, -ου	<i>m.</i>	doctor
ἵππος, -ου	<i>m.</i>	horse
λογος, -ου	<i>m.</i>	word
ποταμος, -ου	<i>m.</i>	river
πολεμιοι, -ιων	<i>m.pl.</i>	enemy
ὁδος, -ου	<i>f.</i>	road, way, journey
δενδρον, -ου	<i>n.</i>	tree
δωρον, -ου	<i>n.</i>	present, gift
ζων, -ου	<i>n.</i>	animal
ὅπλα, -ων	<i>n.pl.</i>	weapons
πλοιον, -ου	<i>n.</i>	boat
τεκνον, -ου	<i>n.</i>	child

adjectives

ἀγαθος -η -ον	good
δεινος -η -ον	strange, terrible, horrible
κακος -η -ον	bad, wicked
καλος -η -ον	beautiful, fine
μικρος -α -ον	small
σοφος -η -ον	wise
φιλιος -α -ον	friendly

conjunctions, prepositions etc.

ἀλλα	but
και	and, also, even
ὁ, ἡ, το	the
οὐ, οὐκ, οὐχ	not
ὦ	+ <i>voc.</i> O
ἀπο	+ <i>gen.</i> from
δια	+ <i>acc.</i> because of
εἰς	+ <i>acc.</i> into, to, for, up to, against
ἐκ, ἐξ	+ <i>gen.</i> out of, from
ἐν	+ <i>dat.</i> in, among, at
προς	+ <i>acc.</i> to, towards, against

LEVEL 1: QUESTIONS 7 & 8

verbs

present

ἀγγελλω	I announce, report
βλαπτω	I harm, injure, damage
διωκω	I pursue, chase
κωλυω	I hinder, prevent, obstruct
πειθω	I persuade
πεμπω	I send
φευγω	I flee
φυλασσω	I guard

future

-
βλαψω
διωξω
κωλυσω
πεισω
πεμψω
-
φυλαξω

imperfect

ἤγγελλον
ἐβλαπτον
ἐδιωκον
ἐκωλυον
ἐπειθον
ἐπεμπον
ἐφευγον
ἐφυλασσον

nouns

σοφια, -ας	f.	wisdom
νεανιας, -ου	m.	young man
ποιητης, -ου	m.	poet
ἀδελφος, -ου	m.	brother
ἥλιος, -ου	m.	sun
θανατος, -ου	m.	death
κινδυνος, -ου	m.	danger
ξενος, -ου	m.	friend, stranger
στρατηγος, -ου	m.	general
ὑπνος, -ου	m.	sleep
βιβλος, -ου	f.	book
νησος, -ου	f.	island
νοσος, -ου	f.	illness, disease
ἔργον, -ου	n.	work, deed

adjectives

ἀνδρειος -α -ον	brave
δικαιος -α -ον	just
μακρος -α -ον	long
χαλεπος -η -ον	difficult, dangerous

conjunctions, prepositions etc.

ἀρα	(with direct questions)
νυν	now
δια	+ gen. through

LEVEL 2

verbs

<i>present</i>	<i>future</i>	<i>aorist/imperfect</i>	
ἀκούω	-	ἤκουσα	I hear, listen
ἀποθνήσκω	-	ἀπέθανον	I die, am killed
ἀποκτείνω	-	ἀπέκτεινα	I kill
βαίνω	-	ἔβην	I go
ἐθέλω	ἐθελήσω	ἠθέλησα	I am willing, wish
-	-	ἦλθον	I went
εὕρισκω	εὕρήσω	εὔρον	I find, find out
καθεύδω	καθευδήσω	ἐκάθευδον	I sleep
καθίζω	-	ἐκάθισα	I sit
κελεύω	κελεύσω	ἐκέλευσα	I order
κρύπτω	κρύψω	ἔκρυψα	I hide
λείπω	λείψω	ἔλιπον	I leave
οἶός τ' εἰμί	-	οἶός τ' ἦν	I am able
παρασκευάζω	παρασκευάσω	παρεσκεύασα	I prepare
πάρειμι	-	παρῆν	I am present
πίπτω	-	ἔπεσον	I fall
πιστεύω	πιστεύσω	ἐπίστευσα	I trust, believe + <i>dat.</i>

nouns

εἰρήνη, -ης	<i>f.</i>	peace
ὀργή, -ῆς	<i>f.</i>	anger
τίμη, -ῆς	<i>f.</i>	honour
πόλεμος, -ου	<i>m.</i>	war
σύμμαχος, -ου	<i>m.</i>	ally
υἱός, -ου	<i>m.</i>	son
φόβος, -ου	<i>m.</i>	fear
χρόνος, -ου	<i>m.</i>	time
ἄθλον, -ου	<i>n.</i>	prize
στρατόπεδον, -ου	<i>n.</i>	camp
άνήρ, άνδρός	<i>m.</i>	man, husband
βασιλεύς, -έως	<i>m.</i>	king
γέρων, -οντος	<i>m.</i>	old man
γυνή, -αικός	<i>f.</i>	woman, wife
ἡγεμών, -μόνος	<i>m.</i>	guide, leader
θυγάτηρ, -τρός	<i>f.</i>	daughter
κῆρυξ, -υκος	<i>m.</i>	herald

μήτηρ, -τρός	<i>f.</i>	mother
ναῦς, νεώς	<i>f.</i>	ship
νύξ, νυκτός	<i>f.</i>	night
ὄνομα, -ατος	<i>n.</i>	name
παῖς, παιδός	<i>c.</i>	child, boy, girl, son, daughter
πατήρ, πατρός	<i>m.</i>	father
πόλις, -εως	<i>f.</i>	city
σῶμα, -ατος	<i>n.</i>	body
ὔδωρ, ὕδατος	<i>n.</i>	water
φύλαξ, -ακος	<i>m.</i>	guard
χρήματα, -ων	<i>n.pl.</i>	money

adjectives

αἰσχρός -ά -όν	shameful, disgraceful
ἄλλος -η -ο	other, another; ὁ ἄλλος: the rest of
δεύτερος -α -ον	second
δύο	two
εἷς, μία, ἓν	one
ἐλεύθερος -α -ον	free
έτοῖμος -η -ον	ready
μέγιστος -η -ον	very large/big/great; largest, biggest, greatest
μόνος -η -ον	alone, only
ὀλίγος -η -ον	little, small
οὐδείς, οὐδεμία, οὐδέν	no, no one, nothing
πλούσιος -α -ον	rich
πρῶτος -η -ον	first
τρεις, τρία	three
χρήσιμος -η -ον	useful

conjunctions, prepositions etc.

ἐπεί		when, since
ὅτι		because
γάρ	(2nd word)	for
δέ	(2nd word)	but, and
οὖν	(2nd word)	therefore
ἢ		than
μέν...δέ...		on the one hand...on the other hand/but/yet
οἱ μέν..., οἱ δέ...		some..., others...
μή		not
οὔτε...οὔτε		neither...nor...

ποῦ		where
πῶς		how
αὐτός -ή -ό		self; him, her, it, them; the same
ἐγώ		I
ἡμεῖς		we
σύ		you (<i>singular</i>)
τις, τι	(<i>enclitic</i>)	a certain, someone, anyone
τίς, τί	(<i>with accent</i>)	who? what?
ὑμεῖς		you (<i>plural</i>)
ἐπί	+ <i>gen.</i>	on, upon
κατά	+ <i>acc.</i>	according to, by way of
μετά	+ <i>acc.</i>	after
μετά	+ <i>gen.</i>	with